ITALIANS IN AUSTRALIA - A Special Supplement



Mamma Lens and Dino

HER VOICE is as familiar to Italians as Ken Howard's was to punters.

She is warm, friendly, human, concerned, interested and has beains and vigor as well as personality,

No wonder she is known as Mamma Lena

For four nights a week -Mondays to Thursday from 7.15pm until 10pm, she advises, informs, gives the news, entertains during 2KY's Italian program during which she has Frank Fraument (incidentally a St Vincent de Paul member who was active the Catholic Youth

Organisation) as announcer. They say if you want a thing done ask a busy person - and Mrs Lena Gustin is a

In addition to conducting and preparing her radio program, she counsels, interprets, translates, does com-munity work and is a housewife and a mother of

Though he stays in the background you sense she ap-preciates the fact that her husband Dino is her prop.

Mamma Lena has been conducting radio sessions for Italians for nearly 15 years. She began with 2SM, for six months, moved to 2CH where she spent 12 years and has been with 2KY for two.

naturalized Australian she has made a remarkable impact since she first arrived here from Italy in 1956 - and has made an outstanding contribution to the successful settlement in NSW of many new settlers from Italy

During a visit to Rome a few years ago Mrs Gustin said 90 per cent of Italian migrants were happy in Australia and when any told her they were leaving Australia for good, she always urged them to obtain permission to re-enter the

Mrs Gustin and her hus-band live in Bankstown and attend Mass at St Jeros Church, Punchbowl. Her daughter Rosalba has an Arts degree (with first class bonors Italian) from Sydney University and is now study ing a degree course at the National University in Canberra. Robert, her son, is doing a course in mechanical engineering at NSW Univer-

In 1967 Italy recognized Mama Lena's valuable work for migrants and Australia and awarded her its second highest honor - The Cross of the Cavaliere - making her one of the few women to be so

decorated by the Republic. And in 1968, she received the MBE from the Queen for her services to the community - the first Italian-Australian woman ever to become a Member of the Order of the British Empire.

But if success and honors

come her way, it was not easy.

Mr and Mrs Gustin know
what it is to be "strugglers".
They married in 1940 — and you do not have so have many memories of World War II to know what a young couple had to endure in Italy in those

When they first came to Australia from Trieste neither she or hir husband knew English and could not obtain ork for six months. Mr Gustin had to take a job as a laborer, despite the fact that he is a journalist who has worked on journals in Turin and Trieste.

Mamma Lena was no slouch either educationally professionally. She studied languages at the University of Foscari in ways urged them to obtain Venice (she also speaks remission to re-enter the French and Spanish floently) suntry.

Almost always they wanted Fine the Company of the Company KEN SCULLY

Incidentally, since coming to Australia she has been an official Italian-English translator for the Immigration Department, a French and English teacher at an evening college, has worked on the Sydney Italian newspaper La Fiamma and until a few years ago, besides, her radio and community work, found time to edit the

weekly paper Settegioral.

After speaking with Mam-ma Lena and her husband and learning of what they had accomplished and were doing, I suggested that the best word describe ber was as "a

For through her contact is made by children to parents, understanding passes over from one to another, letters come from Italy from people seeking news of sons and daughters and other relattives, advice flows out on a multitude of subjects - and always the friendliness she shows to all, an innate courtesy which is hard to define other than saying it embraces patience and great gentleness

And it was as a bridge, in 1969, that the present Leader of the Federal Opposition, Mr. Bill Saedden, who was then Minister for Immigration, described her.

He said she had "helped build a bridge of understan ding between the new world and the old. As a voluntary delegate (she has been its president) for the National Association of Families of Emigranta — Associazione Nazionale Famiglie degli Emigranti - she has also interpreted for new arrivals, taken them to hospital when they have become sick, and

Mr Snedden added: "She has been untiring in her efforts to promote the welfare of newcomers, and help them

She has worked in with riests who are chaplains to Italians, putting them in touch with migrants or sen-ding migrants to them, she has informed the Italian com munity of special Masses and ceremonies and told them of churches where they may at-

integrate more easily into the

Australian community."

tend an Italian Mass. 'The most important thing I try to do is to drive people to learn how to live in Australia. I hope I am guiding people , even when I'm indicating where they can purchase things they haven't been able to buy. I want to help them to become integrated into the community and to assist them become Australians. Perhaps I am succeeding in some way, for I constantly receive letters thanking me for what I am doing.

"I think they feel they have a confident in me," she added modestly. And with equal modesty - as if to apologise her husband commented: "They trust her

She has eased that problem of thousands facing life in a new country — the loneliness of being a stranger in a new Australian laws and customs, some of which buffle even the native-born Australian, has proved vital in the settlement

of many Italian families.

She gives counsel on housing difficulties, business, health, taxation . . . but many times all that has been required of her is a patient ear and a friendly word.

For the comfort she has given over the air her broadcasts were once tabbed the "voice of an angel".

Though her sessions have brought advertising and revenue to the radio stations she has broadcast from, it is by no means "commercial"

... though without that finance she couldn't continue

But it does not begin and end when she goes on air.

Early every morning Mr and Mrs Gustin prepare for the broadcast. He, the producer of the program, listens to the world news, and especially Italian broadcasts from Italy, on the receiver in his home, picks out that which he considers will interest his people here, goes through the local newspapers and translates them, prepares copy for the program, arranges it to format. It takes some six or seven hours preparation for the three-hour session.

News, music, advice, information, travel, a dash of sport and a social, family chat, touch of nostalgia and at-mosphere "from bome" . . . and thousands of eager and receptive listeners.

Then there is the river of correspondence, the simple

that the younger generation Italians send in, like will you tell our parents we love them but can't express in the language they understand.

And the telephone, Mam-ma Lena, snowed under by hundreds of letters which she answers, has hundreds of calls a week. From 7am to 11 at night the telephone rings and the requests come in. Hours off air are spent helping others, doing social work

The letters and telephone calls come from young and old and the in betweens. No wonder on her program Mamma Lena plays music that will help people "forget the cares of the day."

Can you find my child who has left home, my daughter who has gone, a husband who has slipped away? Can you contact my parents for me?

And the letters from Italy from mothers and fathers, relatives and friends of those who have come to Australia, but do not write any more.

They might not know where un individual is, or what he or she is doing - but they know where Mamma Lenn is and what she does

These people trust her, es-pecially the poor, the bothered, the concerned, the lonely, the depressed.

All feel the understands them ... and so they call her, with affection and with a hint of filial love: Mamma Lena.

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